XLIII. *Observations made, by appointment of the Royal Society, at* King George's Island *in the* South Sea; *by Mr.* Charles Green, *formerly Assistant at the Royal Observatory at* Greenwich, *and Lieut.* James Cook, *of his Majesty's Ship the* Endeavour.

Read November 21, 1771.

1769
April 13 WE came to an anchor in Royal Bay in King George's island.

15 Fixed upon the North point of the bay, which is the most Northern point of the island, for the place of observation; here we built a small fort, to secure us against the natives, which we called fort Venus: it was not finished and the instruments set up in proper order until the 10th of May, therefore the time for all observations made before this day, was taken by a watch with a second hand, the going of which was ascertained by altitudes of the sun as often as were necessary.

The astronomical clock, made by Shelton and furnished with a gridiron pendulum, was set up in the middle of one end of a large tent, in a frame of wood made for the purpose at Greenwich, fixed firm and as low in the ground as the door of the clock-case would admit, and to prevent its being disturbed by any accident, another framing of wood was made round this, at the distance of one foot from it. The pendulum was adjusted

juſted exactly to the ſame length as it had been at Greenwich. Without the end of the tent facing the clock, and 12 feet from it, ſtood the obſervatory, in which were ſet up the journeyman clock and aſtronomical quadrant: this laſt, made by Mr. Bird, of one foot radius, ſtood upon the head of a large caſk fixed firm in the ground, and well filled with wet heavy ſand. A centinel was placed continually over the tent and obſervatory, with orders to ſuffer no one to enter either the one or the other, but thoſe whoſe buſineſs it was. The teleſcopes made uſe of in the obſervations were—Two reflecting ones of two feet focus each, made by the late Mr. James Short, one of which was furniſhed with an object glaſs micrometer. Thus furniſhed, the following obſervations were made.

Obſervations of equal Altitudes of the Sun for the Time, made with the Aſtronomical Quadrant.

1769	Time per clock of the Sun's Limb paſſing the Wires at equal Altitudes.							Mean noon per clock.	Obſervatory Baro.	Obſervatory Th.	Side of the clock Baro.	Side of the clock Th	Remarks.
	h ′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″						
	9 39 5½	41 43	42 20	44 45	45 00		47 42½		30 18	86	30 19	82	
☿ May 10	2 04 11½	2 35	00 57	1 58 53	58 18		55 34½		30 16	83	30 15	82	C. G.
	11 51 38½	51 39	51 38½	51 39	51 39		51 38½	11 51 38,7					
	9 09 08	11 36	12 09	14 00	14 35		17 01		30 22	89	30 20	84	
♀ 12	Clondy	2 30 08	29 36	Cloudy	27 10		24 45		30 29	85	30 14	88	C. G.
		11 50 52	50 52½		50 52½		50 53	11 50 52,5					
	9 11 38	14 04	14 40	16 31	17 04½		19 33		30 35	89	30 15	86	
♄ 10	2 29 22	26 58	26 24	too late for	these wires.				30 1	83	30 09	86	C. G.
	50 30	50 31	50 32					11 50 31					
	9 39 23	42 08	42 47	44 52	45 30		48 16		30 16	87	30 14	86	
☉ 14	Cloudy			1 55 24	54 46::	1	52 00:		30 20	86	30 19	88	C. G.
				11 50 08	50 08		50 08	11 50 08					
Without ſtop	9 15 34	18 05	18 40	20 36	21 11		23 44						
	2 23 14	20 43	20 09	18 12	17 38		15 05						
	11 49 24	49 24	49 24½	49 24	49 24½		49 24½	11 49 9¼					
☿ 17	9 27 52	30 30	31 05	33 09	33 45½		36 25		30 19	88	30 15	84	
	2 10 27	7 50	7 14	5 9½	4 33½				30 11	87	30 00	84	C. G.
Without ſtop	11 49 9½	49 10	49 9½	49 9¼	49 9½			11 49 9,55					
ſtop	8 21 02	23 15	23 45	25 27	25 56		28 11						None good but the firſt, all the reſt in a confuſed haze C G
	3 16 41::	Cloudy	14 00::	12 15:	11 45		Cloudy						
♃ 18	11 48 51½		48 52½	48 51	48 50½			11 48 51,4					
	8 36 31½	48 47	49 19	41 05	41 36		43 53		30 10	82	30 10	84	
	3 01 11	2 59 00::	58 26::	Cloudy	56 06½::		53 52::		30 09	82	30 08	86	
Reading off	11 48 51¼	48 53,5	48 52.5		48 51¼		48 52,5	11 48 51,2					
	9 44 51	47 44	48 23	50 39	51 19		54 17:						
	1 51 07	48 12	47 27	45 19	44 36		41 42						
☉ 21	11 47 59	47 58	47 55	47 59	47 57½		47 59½	11 47 58					
	10 3 39								30 25	81	30 22	84	
	1 32 17								30 19	82	30 17	87	C. G.
	11 47 58							11 47 58					
	9 12 24	14 59½	15 34	17 33	17 20		20 43		30 20	84	30 12	83	
	2 22 27	19 54	19 20	17 20			14 11		30 17	82½	30 11	82	C. G.
♂ 23	11 47 25½	47 26¾	47 27	47 26½			47 27	11 47 26½					
	9 30 46½	33 31	34 07	36 16	36 55		39 42½						
	2 03 57	1 15	2 00 39	58 28	57 52		55 05						
	11 47 21¾	47 23	47 23	47 22	47 23½		47 23¾	11 47 22,8					

Obſervations

Observations of equal Altitudes of the Sun for the Time, made with the Aſtronomical Quadrant.

1769.	Time per clock of the Sun's Limb paſſing the Wires at equal Altitudes.								Mean noon per clock.	Obſervatory Baro.	Obſervatory Th.	Side of the clock. Baro.	Side of the clock. Th.	Remarks.
	h ′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″						
May	7 43 17	45 26	45 55	47 33	48 02	50 10				30 19	82½	30 12	77½	
Reading off	3 51 01	48 52	48 26	46 45	46 16	44 09				30 13	80	30 07	83	J. C.
☿ 24	11 47 9	47 09	47 10½	47 09	47 09	47 9½			11 47 9½					
	8 05 29	7 39	8 10	9 52	10 21	12 33								
With ſtop	3 28 52	26 41	26 11	24 29	23 59	21 49								
	11 47 10½	47 10	47 10½	47 10½	47 10	47 11			11 47 10,4					
	10 04 21½	7 41½	8 26½	11 02½	11 50½	15 16				30 19	81½	30 15	81½	
♃ 25	1 29 32	26 12	25 27	22 49	22 03	Cloudy				30 07	80	30 10	82	J. C.
	11 46 56¼	46 56¼	46 56¼	46 55¾	46 56¼				11 46 56,55					
	8 15 59	18 20	18 42	20 35½	21 11	23 20				30 21	82	30 15	80½	
♄ 27	3 16 51	14 33	14 7	12 21	11 46	9 35				30 18	84	30 14	86	C. G.
	11 46 25	46 26½	46 24½	46 28¼	46 28½	46 27½			11 46 26,7					
	8 41 17	43 45	44 9	46 0	46 38	48 57				30 24	82	30 17	81½	
☉ 28	2 51 17	48 49	48 25	46 31	45 54	43 37				30 20	82	30 17	86	C. G.
	11 46 17	46 17	46 17	46 15½	46 16	46 17			11 46 16,6					
	9 05 39	8 18	8 44½	10 48½	11 28	13 57½				30 28	84	30 23	82	At 2h. 30′ P.M. wound up the clock and put it forward 10′ 57″. C. G.
☽ 29	2 26 25	23 46	23 20	21 17½	20 39	18 18				30 20	79	30 17	88	
	11 46 02	46 02	46 02¼	46 03	46 03¼	46 2¼			11 46 2½					
Reading off	9 19 13½	21 55	22 23	24 23½	25 04½	27 45				30 29	78	30 22	80	
	2 34 28	31 48	31 18	29 16	28 37	26 06½				30 24	79	30 16	81½	J. C.
	11 56 50¾	56 51½	56 50½	56 49½	56 50¼	56 50¾			11 56 50⅔					
	9 36 52	39 48	40 16½	42 27½	43 11	45 53								
♂ 30	2 16 38	13 47	13 19	11 07	10 24	too late								
	11 56 45	56 47¼	56 47¾	56 47¼	56 47				11 56 46,9					
	9 55 57	59 06½	59 40½	10 02 02½	2 50	5 50								
	1 57 38	54 32	late	51 36	50 48	47 48								
	11 56 47½	56 49¼		56 49¾	56 49	56 49			11 56 48,8					
	8 30 09	32 30	33 7	34 42	35 17½	37 31				30 28	80½	30 21	78	
	3 23 01	20 40	20 04	18 27	17 53	15 39				30 21	79	30 16	82	J. C.
♅ 31	11 56 35	56 35	56 35½	56 34½	56 35¼	56 35			11 56 35					
	9 36 08	38 59	39 29	41 39	42 21½	45 06								
	2 17 3½	14 13	13 43	11 32	10 51	08 06								
	11 56 35¾	56 36	56 36	56 35½	56 36¼	56 36			11 56 36					
June	8 24 00	25 19	26 46	28 31	29 06	31 18				30 24	89½	30 17	76¼	
♃ 1	3 28 51	27 33	26 06	24 21	23 46	21 34				30 32	91	30 20	84	J. C.
	11 56 25½	56 26	56 26	56 26	56 26	56 26			11 56 26					

Obſervations

Observations of equal Altitudes of the Sun for the Time, made with the Astronomical Quadrant.

1769		Time per Clock of the Sun's Limb passing the Wires at equal Altitudes.								Mean noon per clock	Observatory Baro.	Observatory Th.	Side of the clock. Baro.	Side of the clock. Th.	Remarks.
June		h ′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″							
		7 39 46	41 48	42 12	43 52	44 24	46 29				30 22	80½	30 12	73½	
		4 12 53½	10 43	10 18	8 37	8 6	6 1				30 19	81	30 15	82½	J. C.
♀	2	11 56 14½	56 15½	56 15	56 14½	56 15	56 15			11 56 15					
		7 54 39	56 52	57 17	58 59	59 32	8 01 38								
		3 57 54½	55 42	55 17	53 34	53 02	50 55								
		11 56 16½	56 17	56 17	56 16½	56 17	56 16½			11 56 16,8					
		7 36 43	39 01	39 25	41 03	41 37	43 42				30 20	86½	30 13	75	
		4 15 17	13 00	12 35	10 57	10 26	8 22				30 20	86½	30 15	98	Note, the clock was expofed. to the fun from 9 or 10 o'clock in the morning till 4 in the afternoon. J. C.
♄	3	11 56 00	56 00½	56 00	56 00	56 01½	56 02			11 56 00⅔					
		7 46 20	48 32½	48 57	50 38½	51 10	53 15								
		4 5 40	3 28	3 05	1 21	00 50	58 45								
		11 56 00	56 00¼	56 01	55 59¾	56 00	56 0			11 56 00,1/6					
		8 11 43	14 02	14 26	16 12	16 45	18 56				30 22	80	30 13	77½	
With ſtop		3 39 58	37 40	37 16	35 29	34 56	32 45				30 20	88½	30 13	86½	The obſervations of both yeſterday and today are as good as can be made. J. C.
☉	4	11 55 50½	55 51	55 51	55 50½	55 50½	55 50½			11 55 50⅔					
		8 29 50	32 13	32 38	34 28	35 02	37 16½								
With ſtop		3 21 50	19 28	19 04	17 13	16 39	late								
		11 55 50	55 50½	55 51	55 50½	55 50½				11 55 50½					
		9 11 41	14 15	14 45	16 47½	17 16	19 47	″ to reduce			30 19	83	30 14	83	
☽	5	2 39 28	36 53	36 22½	34 20	33 52	31 21	+1 journeyman clock to the			30 17	80	30 15	84	C. G.
		11 55 34½	55 34	55 34½	55 33¾	55 34	55 34	+7 other clock.		11 55 38,1					
		8 13 19		16 1	17 48	18 22	20 34::				30 18	79	30 16	80	
♂	6	3 37 36		44 57	33 10	32 37	30 26				30 14	81	30 10	88	C. G.
		11 55 27½		55 29	55 29	55 29½	55 30			11 55 29					
		8 58 22	00 45	9 01 12	3 09	3 44	6 10::				30 20	85	30 18	83	
♃	7	2 52 13	49 50	49 24	47 25	46 51	44 26::				30 17	82	30 16	86	C. G.
		11 55 17½	55 17½	55 18	55 17	55 17½	55 18::			11 55 17½					
		7 47 45	49 57	Cloudy	52 05	52 36	54 40				30 20	84	30 17	83	
♅	8	4 02 34	00 20	3 59 57	58 14	57 41	Cloudy				30 17	82	30 14	83	C. G.
		11 55 09½	55 8½		55 09½	55 08½				11 55 09					
		9 50 00	53 02	53 35	56 04	56 47	59 48				30 19	81	30 17	84	
♀	9	1 59 49	56 44	56 11	53 46	53 02	50 00				30 11	79	30 14	83½	C. G.
		11 54 54½	54 53	54 53	54 55	54 54½	54 54			11 54 54					
		9 57 43	} Cloudy in the afternoon.								30 24	74	30 20	74	
☉	11	1 51 38													C. G.
		11 54 40½								11 54 40½					

Observations of equal Altitudes of the Sun for the Time, made with the Astronomical Quadrant.

Time per Clock of the Sun's Limb passing the Wires at equal Altitudes.

1769 June	h ′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	Mean noon per clock	Observatory Baro.	Observatory Th.	Side of the clock Baro.	Side of the clock Th	Remarks.
☽ 12	7 52 56	55 33	55 36		57 52			30 20	78½	30 15	77	
	3 56 14	53 35						30 17	80½	30 12	82	C. G.
	11 54 35	54 34					11 54 34,5					
	9 14 52	17 34	18 02	20 06	20 45			30 16	82	30 16	83	
♂ 13	2 34 10	31 28	30 59	28 54	28 15							C. G.
	11 54 31	54 31	54 30½	54 30	54 30		11 54 30½					
	8 34 03	36 31	36 57	38 49	39 23	41 40		30 16	81	30 10	80	
☿ 14	3 14 37	12 10	11 45	9 54	9 21	late		30 16	82	30 12	87	C. G.
	11 54 20	54 20½	54 21	54 21½	54 22		11 54 21					
	8 15 31	17 52	18 15	Cloudy	20 36	22 47		30 08	71	30 04	70	
	Cloudy	3 30 04	29 41	27 52	Cloudy	25 07		30 10	83	30 05	80	C. G.
♄ 17		53 58	53 58			53 57	11 53 57,7					
	8 29 32	31 59	Cloudy	34 16	34 48	37 05						
	Cloudy	3 15 55:	15 33::	13 40:	13 06	late						
		53 57		53 58	53 57		11 53 57,3					
	9 13 48	16 32	16 59	19 04	19 42	22 17		30 26	78½	30 14	79	
☉ 18	2 33 48	31 05	30 39	28 32	27 55	25 20		30 14	76	30 10	77	C. G.
	11 53 48	53 48½	53 49	53 48	53 48½	53 48½	11 53 48,5					
	8 52 55	55 28	55 55	57 49	58 25	9 00 50		30 17	74	30 13	72	
☽ 19	2 54 30		51 30	49 34	48 57	46 33		30 12	76	30 10	79	C. G.
	11 53 42½		53 42½	53 41½	53 41	53 41½	11 53 41,8					
	8 13 26	15 47	16 11	18 00	18 33	20 47		30 12	77	30 10	77	
♂ 20	3 33 45	31 24	31 00	29 11	28 38	26 25		30 18	84	30 08	83	C. G.
	11 53 35½	53 35½	53 35½	53 35½	53 35½	53 36	11 53 35,6					
	7 49 01	51 15	51 38	53 22	53 54	56 01		30 07	70	30 07	70	
☿ 21	3 57 50	55 35	55 12	53 27	52 55	50 49		30 10	78	30 12	80	C. G.
	11 53 25½	53 25	53 25	53 24½	53 24½	53 25	11 53 25					
	8 25 23	}						30 17	82	30 16	80	
♃ 22	3 21 14	Cloudy in the afternoon.										C. G.
	11 53 18½						11 53 18½					
	7 57 50	8 00 07	0 30	2 15	2 49	4 58		30 16	80	30 11	74	
♄ 24	3 48 10	45 54	45 31	43 46	43 12	41 01		30 11	78	30 08	82	C. G.
	11 53 00	53 00½	53 00½	53 00½	53 00½	53 01½	11 53 00½					

Observations

Obſervations of equal Altitudes of the Sun for the Time, made with the Aſtronomical Quadrant.

		Time per clock of the Sun's Limb paſſing the Wires at equal Altitudes.										Obſervatory		Side of the clock.		Remarks.
1769		h ′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	′ ″	Mean noon		Baro.	Th.	Baro.	Th.	
June		10 06 49	10 12	10 50	13 35	14 27	17 50	per clock.		30 18	84	30 15	81	
☉	25	1 39 00	35 31	34 55	32 10	31 20	27 53							C. G.
		11 52 54½	52 51½	52 52½	52 52½	52 53½	52 51¼	11 52 52⅔						
		9 27 17	30 10	30 39	32 49	33 31	36 15			30 14	78	30 13	78	
♂	27	2 17 53	15 01	14 33	12 21	11 39	8 56			30 07	78	30 10	80	C. G.
		52 35	52 35½	52 36	52 35	52 35	52 35½	11 52 35⅓						
July		8 02 29	} Cloudy in the afternoon.							30 18	76	30 12	75	
☉	2	3 41 10								30 15	83	30 11	84	C. G.
		11 51 49½						11 51 49½						
		9 07 13	9 51	10 19	12 21	13 00	15 31			30 18	82	30 11	82	
☽	3	2 36 10	33 34	33 06	31 02	30 25	27 52			30 14	81	30 11	86	C. G.
		11 51 41½	51 42½	51 42½	51 41½	51 42½	51 41½	11 51 42						
		7 33 21	35 33	35 55	37 36	38 07	40 13			30 11	71	30 11	70	
♂	4	4 09 43	7 31		5 27	4 57	2 50			30 10	84	30 13	84	C. G.
		11 51 32	51 32		51 31½	51 32	51 31½	11 51 31,8						
		7 29 44	31 57	32 19	34 01					30 22	72	30 13	71	
♃	6	4 12 35	10 24	10 03	8 19					30 18	78	30 17	80	C. G.
		11 51 09½	51 10½	51 11	51 10			11 51 10¼						
♄	8	Took down the Clocks and Obſervatory; the Pendulum vibrated 1° 55′ on each Side the Center, the Bob remained as at Greenwich.														

Account of the going of the Aſtronomical clock at King George's Iſland, deduced from the foregoing Obſervations.

Day of the Month	Corrected noon per clock	Mean Time	Clock ſlow for M. T.	Clock loſes	Interval of	Daily loſs of clock
1769	H. M. S.	H. M. S.	M. S.	M. S.	Days	S.
May 10	11 51 44,8	11 56 2,8	4 18,0			
12	11 50 58,3	11 55 59,7	5 1,4	0 43,4	2	21,7
13	11 50 36,7	11 55 59,0	5 22,3	0 20,9	1	20,9
14	11 50 13,7	11 55 58,7	5 45,0	0 22,7	1	22,7
17	11 49 15,0	11 56 1,4	6 46,4	1 1,4	3	20,5
18	11 48 56,4	11 56 3,4	7 7,0	0 20,6	1	20,6
21	11 48 3,0	11 56 12,5	8 9,5	1 2,5	3	20,8
23	11 47 29,4	11 56 21,4	8 52,0	0 42,5	2	21,2
24	11 47 14,1	11 56 26,6	9 12,5	0 20,5	1	20,5
25	11 47 1,1	11 56 32,3	9 31,2	0 18,7	1	18,7
27	11 46 28,1	11 56 45,2	10 17,1	0 45,9	2	22,9
28	11 46 20,7	11 56 52,4	10 31,7	0 14,6	1	14,6
29	11 46 6,3	11 57 0,2	10 53,9	0 22,2	1	22,2
	The clock was put forward 10′ 57″.			0 19,0	1	19,0
30	11 56 52,5	11 57 8,4	0 15,9		1	
31	11 56 39,0	11 57 17,1	0 38,1	0 22,2		22,2
June 1	11 56 29,1	11 57 26,2	0 57,1	0 19,0	1	19,0
2	11 56 18,9	11 57 35,6	1 16,7	0 19,6	1	19,6
3	11 56 3,2	11 57 45,4	1 42,2	0 25,5	1	25,5
4	11 55 53,3	11 57 55,6	2 2,3	0 20,1	1	20,1
5	11 55 40,8	11 58 6,1	2 25,3	0 23,0	1	23,0
6	11 55 30,9	11 58 17,0	2 46,1	0 20,8	1	20,8
7	11 55 19,8	11 58 28,2	3 8,4	0 22,3	1	22,3
8	11 55 11,0	11 58 39,6	3 28,6	0 20,2	1	20,2
9	11 54 56,1	11 58 51,2	3 55,1	0 26,5	1	26,5
11	11 54 42,3	11 59 14,9	4 32,6	0 37,5	2	18,7
12	11 54 35,8	11 59 27,1	4 51,3	0 18,7	1	18,7
13	11 54 31,8	11 59 39,5	5 7,7	0 16,4	1	16,4
14	11 54 22,1	11 59 52,0	5 29,9	0 22,2	1	22,2
17	11 53 58,1	0 0 30,0	6 31,9	1 2,0	3	20,7
18	11 53 48,9	0 0 42,8	6 53,9	0 22,0	1	22,0
19	11 53 42,0	0 0 55,7	7 13,7	0 19,8	1	19,8
20	11 53 35,6	0 1 8,6	7 33,0	0 19,3	1	19,3
21	11 53 24,8	0 1 21,4	7 56,6	0 23,6	1	23,6
22	11 53 18,2	0 1 34,2	8 16,0	0 19,4	1	19,4
24	11 53 0,0	0 1 59,6	8 59,6	0 43,6	2	21,8
25	11 52 51,7	0 2 12,2	9 20,5	0 20,9	1	20,9
27	11 52 34,1	0 2 37,1	10 3,0	0 42,5	2	21,2
July 2	11 51 47,5	0 3 36,1	11 48,6	1 45,6	5	21,1
3	11 51 39,7	0 3 47,2	12 7,5	0 18,9	1	18,9
4	11 51 29,6	0 3 58,0	12 28,4	0 20,9	1	20,9
6	11 51 7,7	0 4 18,6	13 10,9	0 42,5	2	21,2

Hence the daily rate of the clock's loſing on mean time, by a mean of theſe 40 reſults, is 20,8 ſeconds. By the firſt and laſt days obſervations compared together, the clock loſt 19′ 49,″9 on mean time in 57 days, which is at the rate of 20,″88 or 20,″9 per day. The ſwing of the pendulum

pendulum on each ſide of the perpendicular during this time, varied between 1° 50′ and 1° 55′.

Remark. The ſame clock, when fixed up at the Royal Obſervatory at Greenwich, before the voyage, with the pendulum of the ſame length, got at the rate of 1′ 45,8″ per day, on mean time, between April 19 and July 18, 1768. Therefore the force of gravity at Greenwich is to that at King George's Iſland, as 1000000 to 997075. N. M.

Obſervations of meridian zenith diſtances of the ſun and fixed ſtars for finding the latitude of the Obſervatory.

Day of the month	Name of the object	Meridian zen. diſt.	Latitude South	Mean
1769		D. M. S.	D. M. S.	
May 6	Sun's lower limb	34 33 7	17 29 17	
May 27	Sun's upper limb	38 39 10	17 27 52	
May 28	Ditto	38 50 0	17 29 9	
29	Ditto	38 59 0	17 29 2	
30	Ditto	39 8 12	17 29 26	
31	Ditto	39 16 21	17 29 11	
June 7	Ditto	40 3 32	17 29 29	
8	Ditto	40 9 0	17 28 42	
9	Ditto	40 13 0	17 27 51	
10	Ditto	40 17 0	17 27 54	° ′ ″
11	Ditto	40 21 0	17 27 21	17 28 20
12	Ditto	40 26 0	17 28 42	
13	Ditto	40 29 0	17 28 28	
15	Ditto	40 34 0	17 28 14	
17	Ditto	40 36 30	17 27 10	
18	Ditto	40 38 30	17 27 59	
19	Ditto	40 39 0	17 27 48	
20	Ditto	40 39 30	17 27 54	
22	Ditto	40 39 30	17 28 27	
25	Ditto	40 44 56	17 27 48	
27	Ditto	40 30 0	17 27 33	
June 21	Arcturus	37 53 0	17 30 29	
22		37 50 0	17 27 29	17 29 9
24		37 51 40	17 29 9	
July 4		37 52 0	17 29 29	
June 24	α Lyræ	56 3 20	17 29 53	
27		56 3 0	17 29 33	17 29 43
June 24	γ Aquilæ	27 32 20	17 28 45	
28		27 32 48	17 29 13	17 28 59
June 28	α Aquilæ	25 44 30	17 28 20	17 28 20
June 28	β Aquilæ	23 19 0	17 28 30	17 28 30
June 24	α Cygni	61 56 0	17 29 36	
28		61 54 40	17 28 16	17 28 56

The

The ſun and foregoing ſtars paſſed the meridian to the North; the following ſtars paſſed the meridian to the South above the pole.

Day of the month	Name of the object	Meridian zen. diſt.	Latitude South	Mean
1769		D. M. S.	D. M. S.	° ′ ″
June 23	Fomalhaut	13 20 0	17 29 37	17 29 37
June 25	α Crucis	44 20 0	17 28 44	17 28 44
June 25	γ Crucis	38 19 0	17 29 50	17 29 50
June 21	β Crucis	40 54 30	17 30 36	17 30 28
25		40 54 45	17 30 21	
June 22	α Centauri	42 22 0	17 29 59	17 30 9
24		42 21 40	17 30 19	
June 21	β Centauri	41 44 10	17 30 9	17 29 56
24		41 44 26	17 29 53	
27		41 44 32	17 29 47	
June 23	β Gruis	30 33 40	17 30 18	17 29 38
24		30 35 0	17 28 18	
June 23	β Hydri	61 1 15	17 29 54	17 29 54
June 24	α Pavonis	39 57 36	17 28 5	17 28 31
28		39 56 44	17 28 57	

The mean of the ſeven mean reſults from the ſun and ſix ſtars, to the North, gives the latitude 17° 28′ 51″ S. The mean of the nine reſults from the nine ſtars to the South, gives the latitude 17° 29′ 38″ S. The mean of theſe two means is 17° 29′ 15″ S. which may be taken for the latitude of the obſervatory.

N. B. Before any obſervations were made with the quadrant, the line of collimation was adjuſted, by means of a diſtant object, by inverting the quadrant.

Remark. It muſt be confeſſed, that the reſults of theſe obſervations (moſt of which were made by Mr. Green) differ more from one another than they ought to do, or than thoſe do made by other obſervers, with quadrants of the ſame ſize, and made by the ſame artiſt, the cauſe of which, if not owing to want of care and addreſs in the obſerver, I don't know how to aſſign. N. M.

Lunar Obſervations for the Longitude.

Month	Day	Time per clock	Alt. or Z.D. of ☉ or ✱	Alt. or Z.D. of the ☽	Diſt. of ☽ a. ☉ or ☽ and ✱	Whether Alt. or Z. D. and what Limb	Error of Quadrant	Apparent Time cor.	Longitude given	Mean of each days ſets
		h ′ ″	° ′ ″	° ′ ″	° ′ ″		′ ″	h ′ ″	° ′ ″	° ′ ″
1769										
April		22 17 30	49 34 00	54 30 50	57 31 30	☉'s Alt. L. L.	☽ an. ☉ — 2 30	22 25 40	149 23 15	
☽	30	22 18 46	51 10 00	52 00 10	26 40	☽'s Alt. U. L.	☽ — 5 30	37 24	20 30	
		22 27 54	52 16 40	49 52 50	23 55			46 24	25 45	149 23 10
					✱'s N. L.					
May		9 52 57	27 29 40	79 54 00	52 55 00	✱'s Altitude	✱ — 2 00	10 03 19	148 59 00	
✱ Regulus	16	10 02 34	24 58 20	77 51 40	52 58 10	☽'s Alt. L. L.		12 56	149 14 15	
♂		10 12 57	22 34 20	75 21 00	53 01 05			23 19	39 15	149 17 30
					✱ F. L.					
✱ Antares		10 44 26	25 17 17	68 14 00	46 44 27	✱'s Zen. Diſt.	✱'s Z.D. + 2 00	10 54 48	149 34 15	
		10 59 00	22 07 40	64 55 00	40 00	☽'s Alt. L. L.		11 09 22	19 15	
♂	16	11 09 48	19 51 00	62 27 00	37 00			11 20 10	07 30	149 20 30
✱ Regulus		8 05 46	47 28 30	26 53 10	64 29 30	✱'s Altitude		8 16 21	149 57 30	
		21 54	44 35 00	23 25 50	34 55	☽'s Z.D. U. L.	✱'s Alt. — 2 00	32 29	43 30	
☿	17	30 03	43 06 40	21 11 50	38 10			40 38	150 30 15	150 03 45
☽ and ☉		21 28 54	38 22 00	26 55 10	100 37 05	☉'s Alt. L. L	☉'s Alt. — 6 00	21 42 22	148 01 45	
		42 29	40 31 20	24 05 50	30 45	☽'s Alt. U. L.	☽'s Alt. — 5 00	21 55 59	21 45	
♀	26	55 34	42 25 40	21 03 40	24 40			22 09 04	27 30	148 17 30
☽ and ☉		22 24 35	45 50 00	32 16 50	75 25 30			22 38 30	149 52 00	
		29 51	46 24 00	31 06 00	23 50	☉'s Alt. L. L.	☽ — 4 00	43 46	30 00	
☉	28	39 19	47 21 00	28 57 20	20 10	☽'s Alt. U. L.	☽ and ☉ + 1 00	53 14	41 43	
		44 48	47 52 20	27 40 40	18 20			58 43	30 30	
		51 33	48 22 20	26 08 20	15 40			23 05 28	21 30	149 35 09
✱ α Aquilæ		18 49 32	43 12 20	52 53 40	67 03 30	✱'s Altitude	☽ and ✱ + 1 30	18 52 44	149 54 15	
☽	29	56 38	41 56 20	54 06 40	05 26	☽'s Alt. L. L.	☽'s Alt. — 4 00	59 50	50 15	149 52 15
☽ and ☉		22 10 57	42 36 20	45 37 40	62 31 50			22 14 09	150 05 15	
		18 03	43 36 20	44 05 40	30 20	☉'s Alt. L. L.	☽'s Alt. — 4 00	21 15	149 36 30	
		25 28	44 29 00	42 32 20	27 40	☽'s Alt. U. L.	☽ and ☉ + 1 30	28 40	28 15	
☽	29	30 46	45 10 20	41 28 50	25 20			33 58	42 30	
		35 53	45 48 00	40 28 20	23 50			39 05	34 30	149 41 24
June		4 18 53	13 36 00	42 52 20	111 32 50	☉'s Alt. L. L.	☽'s Alt. — 3 00	4 24 17	151 03 00	
☽ and ☉		28 12	11 37 00	40 36 40	34 10	☽'s Z.D. U. L.	☽ and ☉ + 1 30	33 56	150 19 30	
☽	12	37 56	9 39 50	38 24 00	36 20			43 20	18 30	150 33 40
		3 17 21	25 56 40	66 39 40	122 20 45			3 22 53	148 43 30	
		22 54	24 35 50	65 03 20	24 30	☉'s Alt. L. L.		28 25	149 35 20	
		29 43	23 23 40	63 33 20	26 50	☽'s Z.D. U. L.		35 15	22 20	
♂	13	44 36	20 25 20	60 01 40	32 10			50 08	08 15	
		50 48	19 07 00	58 34 40	35 00			56 20	29 00	149 15 43

Lunar Obſervations for the Longitude.

Month	Day	Time per clock	Alt. or Z.D. of ☉ or ✱	Alt. or Z.D. of the ☽	Diſt. of ☽ a. ☉ or ☽ and ✱	Whether Alt. or Z.D. and what Limb	Error of Quadrant	Apparent Time cor.	Longitude given	Mean of each Days Sets
1769		h ′ ″	° ′ ″	° ′ ″	° ′ ″		″	h ′ ″	° ′ ″	° ′ ″
June.		10 09 34	47 59 40	14 26 40	55 33 20	✱'s Altitude	✱'s Alt. + 5 00	10 15 40	149 00 51	
✱ Spica		20 14	45 26 10	12 14 00	36 50	☽'s Z.D.U.L.	☉ and ✱ + 1 30	26 20	17 30	
♄	17	28 34	43 30 00	10 36 20	40 00			34 40	39 00	149 18 55
					✱ N. L.					
✱ Fomalh.		13 27 30	46 46 00	68 20 00	63 08 20	✱'s Zen. Diſt.		13 33 46	150 01 15	
		38 49	44 20 26	65 53 00	5 10	☽'s Alt. L.L.	☽ and ✱ + 1 30	45 05	26 00	
☉	18	46 56	42 36 00	64 15 20	3 30			53 12	10 15	150 12 30
					✱ F. L.					
✱ α Aquilæ		15 10 21	51 09 20	27 08 40	51 01 00	✱'s Altitude	✱'s Alt. — 3 00	15 17 26	150 15 30	
		20 04	49 51 40	25 24 40	3 00	☽'s Z.D.L.L.	☽ and ✱ + 1 30	27 09	149 52 00	
♄	24	27 32	48 22 40	24 02 00	4 47			34 57	46 00	149 57 50
		21 46 12	38 41 20	30 49 20	79 45 31			21 53 37	149 29 00	
		54 20	39 53 40	29 08 00	42 20	☉'s Alt. L.L.	☽'s Alt. — 3 00	22 01 45	34 15	
☽	26	59 42	40 39 00	28 00 10	40 20	☽'s Alt. U.L.	☽ and ☉ + 1 30	07 07	23 15	
		22 4 03	41 12 20	27 05 00	38 10			11 28	33 30	
		7 48	41 40 00	26 17 20	37 00			15 13	10 15	149 26 03
		20 36 16	26 56 00	50 01 20	66 54 10			20 43 47	149 09 45	
		44 07	28 23 20	48 56 20	50 30	☉'s Alt. L.L.	☽'s Alt. — 3 00	51 38	43 00	
♂	27	50 31	29 31 40	48 00 40	49 20	☽'s Alt. U.L.	☽ and ☉ + 1 30	58 02	12 15	
		55 31	30 25 20	47 14 40	47 26			21 03 02	27 45	
		59 52	31 09 40	46 34 40	45 40			07 23	30 00	149 24 33
		21 13 57	33 43 20	40 28 00	39 06 10	☉'s Alt. L.L		21 21 44	149 52 30	
♀	30	23 52	35 24 00	40 45 40	02 07	☽'s Z.D. cent.		31 39	150 14 45	
		30 12	36 25 20	41 00 20	00 10			37 59	10 15	150 05 50

Note. Every line of the Lunar Obſervations is the mean of three, which we call a ſet. We take three or five ſuch ſets at a time, and calculate the mean of each ſeparately. The ground where all the Altitudes were taken, is 13 feet 6 inches above the horizontal level: the zenith diſtances are all taken with the Aſtronomical Quadrant. Theſe diſtances of the Moon from the Sun and fixt ſtars, were obſerved with a braſs Hadley's ſextant, fitted with edge-bars, made by Mr. Ramſden.

Mean of theſe Obſervations gives George's Iſland to be in Long. 149° 36′ 38″ W. of Greenwich Obſervatory, at ♀'s fort.

Obſervations

Obſervations of the Eclipſes of Jupiter's Satellites, with reflecting Teleſcopes of 2 Feet Focus, and the Longitude of the Obſervatory thence deduced.

1769	Time per clock	Apparent time cor.		Phænomena and Sat.	Time at Green. per Naut. Alm.	Long. W. of Green. in time
	h ′ ″	h ′ ″				
May 10	10 02 30	16 11 1		Emerſ. of the 1ſt Sat.		
	16 03 30	Capt. Cook	16 12 1			
12	10 27 55	10 37 6		Ditto		
	10 28 05	Capt. Cook	10 37 16			
27	11 44 04	11 57 39	11 57 40 very clear	Second Satellite		
	11 44 05	Capt. Cook				
	11 47 15	12 00 51	12 1 44	Third ditto		
	11 48 08	Capt. Cook				
June 4	10 41 19	10 45 31		Firſt ditto	20 44 39	9 59 4
	10 41 28	Capt. Cook	10 45 40			
13	7 02 45	7 08 19		Ditto	17 6 31	9 58 14
	7 02 45	Capt. Cook	7 8 16			
18	14 27 21	14 33 36		Ditto	24 31 41	9 57 41
	14 28 09	Capt. Cook	14 34 24			
20	8 55 15	9 1 43		Ditto	19 0 2	9 58 19
21	8 46 45	8 53 22				
	8 47 44	Capt. Cook	8 54 21	Second Satellite		
27	10 48 45	10 56 15		Firſt ditto	20 53 43	9 57 28
July 4	12 42 40	12 51 16		Ditto	22 47 33	9 56 17
6	7 09 20	7 18 16		Ditto	17 16 05	9 57 47
	7 09 25	Capt. Cook	7 18 21			

Mean of the ſeven obſervations of the firſt Satellite, rejecting thoſe of the 10th and 12th of May, as too near Jupiter's oppoſition to the Sun, gives the longitude of Venus's Fort $9^h\ 57'\ 50'' = 149°\ 27'\ 30''$. Add $20''$ for the correction of the times in the nautical almanack, as found by the obſervations of March 29 and April 12, at Greenwich, the true longitude will be $9^h\ 58'\ 10'' = 149°\ 32'\ 30''$.

Eclipſe of the Moon.

June 18	8 18 5	8 24 18		Beginning of the eclipſe
	11 52 30	11 58 44		End of the eclipſe
	11 52 10	11 58 24		Ditto by Capt. Cook
	11 55 37	12 1 48		The ☽ clear of the penumbra
	11 55 10	12 1 21		Ditto by Capt. Cook.

Tranſit of Venus by Mr. Green, with a reflecting teleſcope of 2 feet focus, magnifying power 140 times.

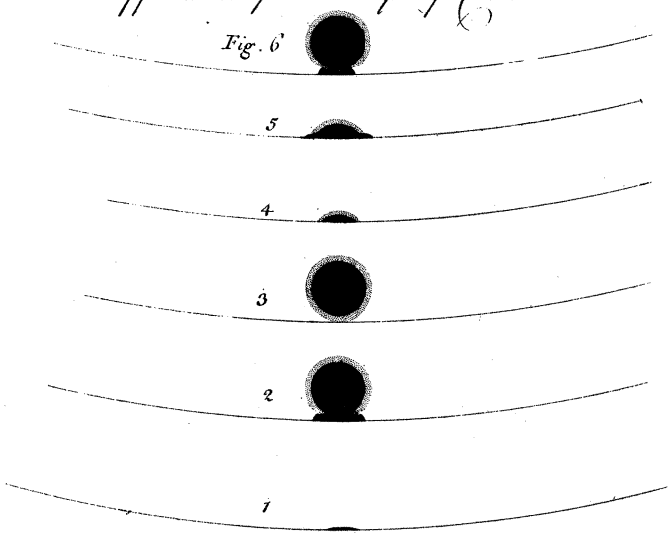
Time per clock h ′ ″		App. time June 2
9 21 45	Light thus on the ☉'s limb, TAB. XIV. fig. 1.	21 25 40
22 00	Certain, fig. 2.	21 25 55
39 20	Firſt internal contact of ♀'s limb and the ☉ ſee fig. 4.	21 43 15
40 00	Penumbra and ☉'s limb in contact, ſee fig. 5.	21 43 55
		June 3
3 10 05	Firſt contact of penumbra, undulating, but the thread of light viſible and inviſible alternately	3 14 3
10 53	Second internal contact of the bodies	3 14 51
27 30	Second external contact	3 31 28
28 16	Total egreſs of penumbra, ☉'s limb perfect	3 32 14

Tranſit of Venus by Capt. Cook, with a reflecting teleſcope of 2 feet focus, and the magnifying power 140.

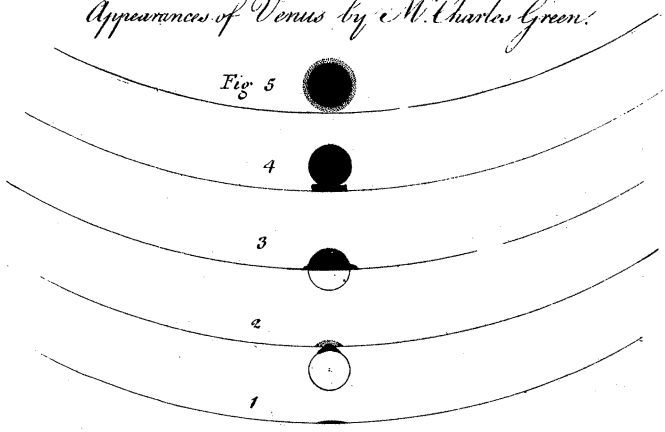
Time per clock h ′ ″		App. time June 2
9 21 50	The firſt viſible appearance of ♀ on the ☉'s limb, ſee fig. 1.	21 25 45
39 20	Firſt internal contact, or the limb of ♀ ſeemed to coincide with the ☉'s, fig. 2.	21 43 15
40 20	A ſmall thread of light ſeen below the penumbra, fig. 3.	21 44 15
		June 3
3 10 15	Second internal contact of the penumbra, or the thread of light wholly broke	3 14 13
10 47	Second internal contact of the bodies, and appeared as in the firſt	3 14 45
27 24	Second external contact of the bodies	3 31 22
28 04	Total egreſs of penumbra, dubious	3 32 2

The firſt appearance of Venus on the Sun, was certainly only the penumbra, and the contact of the limbs did not happen till ſeveral ſeconds after, and then it appeared as in fig. the 4th; this appearance was obſerved both by Mr. Green and me; but the time it happened was not noted by either of us; it ap-

Appearances of Venus by Capt. Cook.



Appearances of Venus by Mr. Charles Green.



peared to be very difficult to judge preciſely of the times that the internal contacts of the body of Venus happened, by reaſon of the darkneſs of the penumbra at the Sun's limb, it being there nearly, if not quite, as dark as the planet. At this time a faint light, much weaker than the reſt of the penumbra, appeared to converge towards the point of contact, but did not quite reach it, ſee fig. 2. This was ſeen by myſelf and the two other obſervers, and was of great aſſiſtance to us in judging of the time of the internal contacts of the dark body of Venus, with the Sun's limb. Fig. the 5th, is a repreſentation of the appearance of Venus at the middle of the egreſs and ingreſs, for the very ſame phænomenon was obſerved at both: at the total ingreſs, the thread of light made its appearance with an uncertainty of ſeveral ſeconds; I judged that the penumbra was in contact with the Sun's limb 10″ ſooner than the time ſet down above; in like manner at the egreſs the thread of light was not broke off or diminiſhed at once, but gradually, with the ſame uncertainty: the time noted was when the thread of light was wholly broke by the penumbra. At the total egreſs I found it difficult to diſtinguiſh Venus's limb from the penumbra; which of courſe made the ſecond external contact a little doubtful, and the preciſe time that the penumbra left the Sun could not be obſerved to any great degree of certainty, at leaſt by me. Some of the other gentlemen, who were ſent to obſerve at different places, ſaw at the ingreſs and egreſs the ſame phænomenon as we did; though much leſs diſtinct, which no doubt was owing to their teleſcopes being of a leſs magnifying power; for the penumbra was viſible through my teleſcope during the whole Tranſit; and Dr. Solander, whoſe teleſcope magnified more than ours, ſaw it, I have reaſon to think, diſtincter than either Mr. Green or myſelf; though we both of us ſaw enough to convince our ſenſes, that ſuch a phænomenon did indiſputably exiſt, and we had a good opportunity to obſerve it, for every wiſhed-for favourable circumſtance attended the whole of that day, without one ſingle impediment, excepting the heat, which was intolerable: the thermometer which hung by the clock and was expoſed to the ſun as we were, was one time as high as 119°. The breadth of the penumbra appeared to me, to be nearly equal to $\frac{1}{8}$th of Venus's ſemidiameter.

Tranſit of Venus by Dr. Solander, with a 3 feet reflecting teleſcope.

Time per clock				App. time		
h	′	″				
9	22	11	Firſt external contact plainly convex, a wavering haze ſeen ſome ſeconds before			
9	39	33	Ingreſs, light ſeen glimmering under Venus	21	43	28
9	40	07	♀'s free from the ☉'s limb	21	44	2
3	27	51	♀'s true limb out	3	31	49
3	28	15	♀'s atmoſphere out	3	32	13

Obſervations of the Tranſit of Venus, made by Mr. Charles Green, with Dollond's micrometer fitted to a reflecting teleſcope of 2 feet focus.

June 2 1769.

In.	pts.	ver.		In.	pts.	ver.	
0	10	24	Venus's diameter meaſured off the ſcale.	0	10	5	Venus's diameter meaſured on the ſcale.
0	10	24		0	10	5	
0	10	24		0	10	4½	
0	15	0		0	10	4	
0	10	24		0	10	4	
0	10	24		0	10	5	
0	10	24		0	10	4	
Mean 0	10	24,14		Mean 0	10	4,50	

Half the difference of theſe two means is +9,82 ver. = +8,4″ the correction of the adjuſtment of the micrometer to be added to all obſervations made on the ſcale; and half the ſum of the two means is 10 pts. 14,31 ver. = 54,97″ Venus's apparent diameter.

After the above meaſurements of Venus' diameter, I fixed my teleſcope on an equatoreal ſtand, which was ſcrewed down to a large caſk filled with ſand and water; and by repeated trials a day before, an object (as the ſun) would move on along the wire a quarter of an hour without any ſenſible difference. Thus equipped, I took the following obſervations, a careful perſon noting the time by the clock and another writing down. By repeated

peated trials ſome days before, I found the teleſcope at diſtinct viſion, when it ſtood at ○ on the ſcale; therefore I put it to this before I meaſured Venus's diameter.

I read them all off myſelf and ſaw each written down.

Time by the clock			Apparent time			Meaſure by micrometer			D°. red. & cor. in min. & ſec.		
H	M	S	H	M	S	In. pts.	V.		M	S	
22	35	28	22	39	24	0	50	18	3	57,4	Difference of declination between the North limb of Venus and the North limb of the Sun.
22	41	0	22	44	56	0	50	15	3	54,8	
22	45	34	22	49	30	0	50	12	3	52,3	
22	50	54	22	54	50	0	50	20	3	59,1	
22	57	44	23	1	40	0	50	8	3	48,8	
23	6	47	23	10	43	1	75	2	12	37,7	Diſtance of the Eaſtern limbs of the Sun and Venus in lines parallel to the equator; or rather the tranſlation of Venus, in order to produce an artificial internal contact with the Sun to the Eaſt.
23	11	5	23	15	1	1	75	18	12	51,4	
23	14	51	23	18	47	1	80	7	13	3,3	
23	18	36	23	22	32	2	35	19	17	8,5	Diſtance of the Weſtern limbs of the Sun and Venus in lines parallel to the equator.
23	23	21	23	27	17	2	30	16	16	44,5	
23	25	49	23	29	45	2	30	0	16	30,8	
23	31	9	23	35	6	0	55	24	4	23,8	Difference of declination between the Northern limbs of the Sun and Venus.
23	35	50	23	39	47	0	60	3	4	27,3	
23	40	9½	23	44	6	0	60	5	4	29,0	
23	45	2	23	48	59	3	75	12	27	0,5	Difference of declination between the South limb of the Sun and the North limb of Venus.
23	47	53	23	51	50	3	75	14	27	2,2	
23	50	0	23	53	57	3	75	7	26	56,2	

I now took my teleſcope from the equatoreal ſtand, and placed it on its own proper ſtand and took the following obſervations.

June 3 1769									
0	2	10	0	6	7	0 80	3	5 52,7	Neareſt diſt. of ⊙'s N. limb from ♀'s S. limb
0	7	53	0	11	50	3 75	2	26 51,9	Greateſt diſt. of ⊙'s S. limb from ♀'s N. limb
0	11	42	0	15	39	0 80	2	5 51,8	Neareſt diſt. of ⊙'s N. limb from ♀'s S. limb
0	14	17	0	18	14	3 75	3	26 52,8	Greateſt diſt. of ⊙'s S. limb from ♀'s N. limb
0	18	19	0	22	16	0 80	0	5 50,1	Neareſt diſt. of ⊙'s N. limb from ♀'s S. limb
0	20	14	0	24	11	3 70	16	26 42,5	Greateſt diſt. of ⊙'s S limb from ♀'s N. limb
0	23	13	0	27	10	0 80	6	5 55,2	Neareſt diſt. of ⊙'s N. limb from ♀'s S. limb
0	25	28½	0	29	25	3 70	18	26 44,2	Greateſt diſt. of ⊙'s S. limb from ♀'s N. limb
0	27	37	0	31	34	0 80	5	5 54,4	Neareſt diſt. of ⊙'s N. limb from ♀'s S. limb

Time

Time by the clock			Apparent time			Meaſure by micrometer			D°. red. & cor. in min. & ſec.		
H	M	S	H	M	S	In.	pts.	V.	M	S	
0	29	35	0	33	32	3	70	20	26	45,9	Greateſt diſt. of ☉'s S. limb from ♀'s N. limb
0	34	18	0	38	15	0	80	5	5	54,4	Neareſt diſt. of ☉'s N. limb from ♀'s S. limb
0	36	59	0	40	56	3	70	19	26	45,1	Greateſt diſt. of ☉'s S. limb from ♀'s N. limb
0	38	53½	0	42	50	0	80	3	5	52,7	Neareſt diſt. of ☉'s N. limb from ♀'s S. limb
0	40	37	0	44	34	3	70	24	26	49,3	Greateſt diſt. of ☉'s S. limb from ♀'s N. limb
0	42	19	0	46	16	0	80	4	5	53,5	Neareſt diſt. of ☉'s N. limb from ♀'s S. limb
0	44	34	0	48	31	3	70	23	26	48,5	Greateſt diſt. of ☉'s S. limb from ♀'s N. limb
0	46	12	0	50	9	3	75	0	26	50,2	Greateſt diſt. of ☉'s S. limb from ♀'s N. limb
0	48	11	0	52	8	0	80	0	5	50,1	Neareſt diſt. of ☉'s N. limb from ♀'s S. limb
0	58	13	1	2	10	0	75	15	5	41,6	Neareſt diſt. of ☉'s N. limb from ♀'s S. limb
1	0	55	1	4	52	3	75	10	26	58,8	Greateſt diſt. of ☉'s S. limb from ♀'s N. limb
1	3	4	1	7	1	0	75	9	5	36,5	Neareſt diſt. of ☉'s N. limb from ♀'s S. limb
1	5	51	1	9	48	3	75	15	27	3,0	Greateſt diſt. of ☉'s S. limb from ♀'s N. limb
1	8	21½	1	12	19	0	75	2	5	30,5	Neareſt diſt. of ☉'s N. limb from ♀'s S. limb
1	10	47	1	14	44	3	75	21	27	8,2	Greateſt diſt. of ☉'s S. limb from ♀'s N. limb
1	12	34	1	16	31	0	70	21	5	25,4	Neareſt diſt. of ☉'s N. limb from ♀'s S. limb
1	15	57	1	19	54	3	80	8	27	18,3	Greateſt diſt. of ☉'s S. limb from ♀'s N. limb
1	17	12	1	21	9	0	70	16	5	21,1	Neareſt diſt. of ☉'s N. limb from ♀'s S. limb
1	19	34½	1	23	32	0	70	15	5	20,2	Neareſt diſt. of ☉'s N. limb from ♀'s S. limb

At the laſt obſervation I looked at the thermometer which was cloſe by me, and it was 113 degrees high.

With my teleſcope as before, I meaſured the following horizontal diameters of the Sun and Venus.

	4 35 24	The Sun's horizontal diameter.
	4 35 24	
	4 40 0	
	4 40 0	
	4 35 24	
	4 35 24	
	4 40 0	
Mean	4 35 24,43	31 27,4

	0 10 24	Venus's diameter meaſured off the ſcale.
	0 10 23½	
	0 10 24	
	0 10 24	
	0 10 24½	
Mean	0 10 24	

	0 10 3	Venus's diameter meaſured on the ſcale.
	0 10 4	
	0 10 4	
	0 10 5	
	0 10 6	
	0 10 3	
Mean	0 10 4,16	

Half

Half the difference of these two means, is + 9,92 vern.=+8,5″ the correction of the adjustment of the micrometer, which only differs $\frac{1}{10}$th of a second from what was found by the measures of Venus's diameter before. Half the sum of the two means is 10 14,08= 54,77″ Venus's apparent diameter, which was found before 54,97″. The mean of the two results is 54,87″ or 54,9″.

After the last measurements of the Sun and Venus's diameters, I replaced my telescope on the equatoreal stand, and took the following observations.

Time by the clock			Apparnt time			Measure by micrometer			D°. red. & cor. in min. & sec.		
H	M	S	H	M	S	In.	pts.	V.	M	S	
1	59	37	2	3	35	0	85	21½	6	29,9	Dist. of W. L. of ☉ and ♀ in lines parall. to the equat.
2	6	32	2	10	30	3	45	0	24	42,0	Dist. of E. L. of ☉ and ♀ in lines parallel to the equat.
2	10	44	2	14	42	0	95	10	7	2,8	Diff. of declin. of N. L. of ☉ and ♀
2	14	30	2	18	28	3	25	4	23	20,0	Diff. of declin. of S. L. of ☉ and ♀
2	17	55	2	21	53	1	0	2	7	17,3	Diff. of declin. of N. L. of ☉ and ♀
2	21	5	2	25	3	3	25	1	23	17,5	Diff. of declin. of S. L. of ☉ and ♀
2	24	7	2	28	5	0	75	20	5	45,9	Dist. of W. L. of ☉ and ♀ in lines par. to the equat.
2	27	54	2	31	52	3	65	0	26	7,4	Dist. of E. L. of ☉ and ♀ in lines par. to the equat.

Here follows the Table of the value of the scale of the object glass micrometer, which was delivered in by Mr. Short, together with the telescope, by which the reductions of the foregoing observations were made.

TABLE for the object glass micrometer; the focal length of which object glass is = 482,867 inches.

Inches	Corresponding angle in min. and sec.		Dec. of an inch	Angle in min. and sec.		Parts of the ver.	Angle in seconds
	′	″		′	″		″
1	7	7,2	,05	0	21,4	1	0,9
2	14	14,3	,10	0	42,7	2	1,7
3	21	21,4	,15	1	4,1	3	2,6
4	28	28,6	,20	1	25,4	4	3,4
5	35	35,8	,25	1	46,8	5	4,3
			,30	2	8,1	6	5,1
			,35	2	29,5	7	6,0
			,40	2	50,9	8	6,8
			,45	3	12,2	9	7,7
			,50	3	33,6	10	8,6
			,55	3	54,9	11	9,4
			,60	4	16,3	12	10,3
			,65	4	37,6	13	11,1
			,70	4	59,0	14	12,0
			,75	5	20,4	15	12,8
			,80	5	41,7	16	13,7
			,85	6	3,1	17	14,5
			,90	6	24,4	18	15,4
			,95	6	45,8	19	16,3
						20	17,1
						21	18,0
						22	18,8
						23	19,7
						24	20,5

Observations

Obſervations on the Tranſit of Venus, June 3, 1769, by Dollond's micrometer fitted to a reflecting teleſcope of 18 inches focus, by Capt. James Cook.

Venus's diameter, ſoon after the ingreſs.

Off the ſcale	On the ſcale
In. Dec. Ver.	In. Dec. Ver.
0 10 4	0 10 4
0 10 3	0 10 6
0 10 4	0 10 6
0 10 4	0 10 5
0 10 3¾	0 10 5¼

By theſe meaſurements the correction of adjuſtment of the micrometer —0¾ of a diviſion of the vernier, and ♀'s diameter 10 d. 4½ v. = 56,8.

June 2 Time	per Cl.		Appar. Time			In.	D.	V.	M	S	
h	′	″	h	′	″						
23	3	1	23	6	57	3	20	20	28	6,6	Greateſt diſtance of ♀ and ☉ in outer contact.
23	6	46	23	10	42	3	20	18	28	4,6	
23	10	8	23	14	4	3	20	15	28	1,4	
23	14	36	23	18	32	3	20	10	27	56,2	
23	24	36	23	28	32	0	55	23	5	8,8	Leaſt diſtance of ♀ and ☉ in outer contact.
23	26	38	23	30	35	0	60	3	5	14,0	
23	29	38	23	33	35	0	60	4	5	15,1	
23	31	54	23	35	51	0	60	9	5	20,3	

Venus's diameter June 3.

Off the ſcale	On the ſcale
In. D. V.	In. D. V.
0 10 2	0 10 6
1	7
2	6
2	6
Mean 0 10 1¾	0 10 6¼

By theſe meaſurements the correction of adjuſtment is —2¼ and Venus's diameter 0 10 4 = 56,″28.

The Sun's horizontal diameter at 0ʰ 22′.

In.	D.	V.
3	60	18
		16
		19
		17

The

The Sun's horizontal diameter at 0^h 22′.

In.	D.	V.
		16
		17
		17
		20
		18
		17
		20
		21

Mean 3 60 18 From which ſubtract $2\frac{1}{4}$ leaves

In.	D.	V.
3	60	$15\frac{3}{4}$

Time per Cl.			App. Time			Meaſure by micrometer			D°. red. and corrected		
h	′	″	h	′	″	In.	D.	V.	M	S	
1	4	29	1	8	26	3	10	11	27	3,8	Greateſt diſtance of ♀ and ☉ in outer contact.
	7	17	1	11	14	3	10	18	27	11,5	
	8	33	1	12	30	3	10	23	27	16 3	
1	14	16	1	18	13	0	60	15	5	25 1	Leaſt diſtance of ♀ and ☉ in outer contact.
	15	45	1	19	42	0	60	15	5	25 1	
	16	55	1	20	52	0	60	9	5	18.8	
1	25	2	1	29	22	3	15	18	27	37,2	Greateſt diſt. of the limbs of the Sun and Venus meaſured externally.
1	27	29	1	31	26	0	55	18	5	2,3	Leaſt diſtance
1	32	15	1	36	13	3	20	1	27	45,5	Greateſt diſt.
1	34	12	1	38	10	0	55	4	4	47,7	Leaſt diſtance
1	36	5	1	40	3	3	20	10	27	54,9	Greateſt diſt.
1	38	19	1	42	17	0	55	0	4	43 5	Leaſt diſtance
1	40	5	1	44	3	3	20	15	28	0,1	Greateſt diſt.
1	41	48	1	45	46	0	50	21	4	39.4	Leaſt diſtance
1	43	24	1	47	22	3	20	22	8	7,4	Greateſt diſt.
1	46	0	1	49	58	0	50	15	4	33,1	Leaſt diſtance

The Sun's diameter at 2^h 10′.

3	60	18
		18
		$16\frac{1}{2}$
		17
		17
		20
		16

Mean 3 60 $17\frac{1}{2}$ from which ſubtract $3\frac{1}{4}$ leaves

3	60	$13\frac{3}{4}$

Venus's diameter.

0 10 2	0 10 8
5 24	6
5 24	8
10 0	8
0 10 0	0 10 7½

By theſe meaſurements, the correction of adjuſtment of the micrometer, is $-3\frac{3}{4}$ and Venus's diameter 10 D. $3\frac{3}{4}$ V. = 56″,02.

The mean of the three ſeparate deductions of Venus's obſerved diameter, is 56″,4.

A TABLE for reducing the foregoing obſervations deduced from the meaſures of the Sun's horizontal diameter, ſuppoſed = 31′ 31″.

Inches	Angle ′	Angle ″	Decimals of an In.	Angle M S	Div. of Vern.	Angle S
1	8	41,1	,05	0 26,1	1	1,0
2	17	22,2	,10	0 52,1	2	2,1
3	26	3,3	,15	1 18,2	3	3,1
			,20	1 44,2	4	4,2
			,25	2 10,3	5	5,2
			,30	2 36,3	6	6,2
			,35	3 2,4	7	7,3
			,40	3 28,5	8	8,3
			,45	3 54,5	9	9,4
			,50	4 20,6	10	10,4
			,55	4 46,6	11	11,5
			,60	5 12,7	12	12,5
			,65	5 38,7	13	13,5
			,70	6 4,8	14	14,6
			,75	6 30,8	15	15,6
			,80	6 56,9	16	16,7
			,85	7 22,9	17	17,7
			,90	7 49,0	18	18,8
			,95	8 15,1	19	19,8
			1,00	8 41,1	20	20,8
					21	21,9
					22	22,9
					23	24,0
					24	25,0
					25	26,1

N. B. The obſervations made by Mr. Green with Dollond's micrometer, particularly thoſe concerning the difference of declination of Venus and the Sun's limbs, and the diſtances of Venus from the Sun's limb in lines parallel to the equator, will be better underſtood by conſulting a paper intitled Directions for obſerving the Differences of Declination &c. with Dollond's Micrometer, by N. Maſkelyne, Aſtronomer Royal, a copy of which was given to Mr. Green, before his departure from England; which will appear in this volume.

Obſerva-

Obſervations on the Dipping Needle.

Time when	Place where.	Dip of the North or South point
1768		° ′
Sept. 13	In Funchal Bay, dip of N. end of needle	77 18
October 25	Croſſing the line in long. 30° 18′ W. of Greenwich	26 to 28 N. point
1769		
January 10	At ſea in lat. 52° 54′ S. and long. 63° 10′ W.	63 S. point
20	Good Succeſs Bay in Straits Le Maire	68 51 Ditto
24	On board the ſhip at anchor in the above bay	65 00 Ditto
30	At ſea in lat. 60° 04′ S. long. 74° 10′ W.	65 17 Ditto
March 3	Ditto, ditto, 36 49 S. ditto 111 54 W.	65 52 Ditto
13	Ditto, ditto, 30 46 S. ditto 125 28 W.	64 25 Ditto
April 5	Ditto, ditto, 18 25 S. ditto 140 51 W.	30 00 Ditto

N. B. Each of the above Obſervations is the mean of ten, twelve, or more; with the face of the inſtrument turned alternately Eaſt and Weſt: thoſe made at ſea are a little dubious on account of the motion of the ſhip; but, by means of a ſwinging table we had made to ſet the compaſs upon, we could, in a tolerable ſmooth ſea, be certain of the dip to a degree, or at the moſt two, by taking the mean of a great number of trials.

1769					
May 30	George's Iſland	29	26	South point Face	Eaſt
		29	40		Weſt
		30	10		Eaſt
		31	45		Weſt
		31	00		Eaſt
		31	00		Weſt
		30	51		Eaſt
		30	40		Weſt
		30	18		Eaſt
		30	25		Weſt
		30	21		Eaſt
		30	40		Weſt
		31	00		Eaſt
		30	42		Weſt
		30	45		Eaſt
		31	30		Weſt
		31	50		Eaſt
		30	16		Weſt
		30	16		Eaſt
		30	48		Weſt
		31	45		Eaſt
	Mean	30	43		

1770 January 19, in Queen Charlotte's Sound, lat. 41° 5′ S. long. 184 35 W. The dip of the South end of the needle 54° 40′.

Obſervations on the Dipping Needle.

	° ′		
May 1	67 20	South Point Face	East
Botany Bay	66 40		Weſt
Lat. 34 00 S.	66 55		East
Long. 208 37 W.	67 08		Weſt
Mean	67 01		

July 18	36 54	South Point Face	Weſt
Endeavour River	40		East
Lat. 15 26 S.	06		Weſt
Long. 214 48 W.	35 14		East
	35 14		Weſt
	36 00		East
	00		Weſt
Mean	36 0		

James Cook.

Obſervations on the Tides at K. Georges Iſland.

Day of the month	Time of low water	Time of high water	Height of tides	The moon paſſes the merid. above the horizon	The moon paſſes the merid. below the horizon
1769	H M	H M	Inches	H M	H M
June 4	6 0 A. M.	Noon	9½	0 36 P. M.	
5	6 0 A. M	Noon	8½	1 40 P. M.	
6	7 30 A. M.			2 40 P. M.	
7	8 0 A. M.	1 45 P. M.	9	3 34 P. M.	
8	8 41 A. M.	2 10 P. M.	8½	4 25 P. M.	
9	8 42 A. M.	3 15 P. M.	9¼	5 12 P. M.	
10		4 0 P. M.	8½	5 57 P. M.	
12		5 0 P. M.		7 23 P. M.	
14	7 41 A. M.				8 29 A. M.
17	8 40 A. M.	1 16 P. M.	9½		10 50 A. M.
18	8 50 A. M.	11 40 A. M.	10		11 38 A. M.
19	8 10 A. M.	0 15 P. M.	9		0 27 A. M.
20	8 0 A. M.	0 30 P. M.			
	water ſtands at 5 inches on mark	water ſtands at 14 inches on mark	9		1 26 P. M.

Obſervations

Obſervations on the Tides at K. George's Iſland.

Day of the month	Time of low water	Time of high water	Height of tides	The moon paſſes the merid. above the horizon	The moon paſſes the merid. below the horizon
1769	H M	H M	Inches	H M	H M
June 21	7 30 A. M. water at 5 in.				2 4 P. M.
22	8 30 A. M. water at 5 in				2 50 P. M.
25	10 15 A. M.				5 8 P. M.
27		7 0 A. M.	12½	6 19 A. M.	
28		8 0 A. M.	13	7 11 A. M.	
July 2	6 30 A. M.	Noon		11 13 A. M.	
3	6 30 A. M. water at 3 inches	0 30 P. M. water at 13 inches	10	0 15 P. M.	
4	7 15 A. M. water at 3 inches	1 0 P. M water at 13 inches	10	1 13 P. M.	
5	7 30 A. M. water at 3 inches			2 7 P. M.	

Hence the mean height of the ſides is about 10 inches, and the greateſt height ſcarcely exceeds one foot, in the middle of this wide-extended ocean; which falls far ſhort of what might have been expected from phyſical principles. The cauſe of this remarkable difference deſerves farther inquiry. The time of high water alſo appears to precede the moon's paſſing the meridian by 45 minutes at a medium, and the time of low water to precede the ſame, by 6^h 31′. But the mean difference of high and low water, ſhould be 6^h 12′, which ſubtracted from 6^h 31′, leaves 0^h 19′, by which the time of high water ſhould precede the moon's paſſing the meridian; the mean of this and 0^h 45′ is 32′, by which the time of high water precedes the moon's paſſing the meridian, by a medium of all the obſervations. The times of high and and low water ſeem to be ſubject to great irregularity on particular days; no doubt owing to the ſmall riſe of the water, and the ſmallneſs of its force in conſequence, which renders it more liable to be diſturbed by the action of the winds and other cauſes: part of the irregularity may be attributed to the difficulty of obſerving the time of the flood or ebb, with any degree of certainty. N. M.

N. B. The iſland here named King George's Iſland, is called by the natives Ota-heite, by which name it will henceforth be called, the name of K. George's Iſland having been given before to another iſland in lat. 14 S. diſcovered by Commodore Byron.

*** Mr. Green having died at ſea in the paſſage home from Batavia, all the aſtronomical and other obſervations were partly arranged by Capt. Cook, and partly by the Aſtronomer Royal, from the original manuſcripts, and calculated by the latter.

Read